

WHO'S WHO IN COMMUNIST CHINA

Volume 1

UNION RESEARCH INSTITUTE

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IN COMMUNIST CHINA

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INTRODUCTION

This new edition of *Who's Who in Communist China* is an important basic reference work on Communist China, of great value to scholars, journalists, and others concerned with Chinese affairs.

Double the size of the first edition, this revised edition contains a total over 3,000 biographical sketches. These include not only top party, government, and military leaders but also a wide variety of other types of men and women who play key roles in state and society in Communist China: administrators, economic planners, legal and security personnel, professors, artists and writers, diplomats, leaders of youth, women, and labor organizations, minority and religious leaders, and many others.

All those who have engaged in serious scholarly research or reporting on contemporary China will appreciate the enormous amount of labor required to piece together a handbook of this sort. Information on leading personalities in Communist China is generally scattered and fragmentary, and often contradictory; compiling detailed and accurate summaries of biographical data is by no means, therefore, a simple task.

The usefulness of biographical information is particularly great for the study of closed, totalitarian societies such as Communist China. There are many important questions about such societies that are extremely difficult to research because of the lack of readily available data, and biographical information, even when not extensive, often provides the best — and in some cases almost the only — raw material for analysis which can throw some light on them.

Careful study of biographical data obviously provides essential information for an understanding of the nature of leadership — including the social characteristics, career histories, and so on of the top leaders. In addition, however, it can also throw important light on evolving power relationships in the system, changes in organizational structure, and shifts in policy.

A thorough knowledge of the backgrounds of the personalities involved contributes substantially, in fact, to one's understanding of almost all important political developments in China. It is particularly important now, because of the many shifts in leadership resulting from the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution.

This volume provides, therefore, not only a valuable reference book containing basic information on particular leaders in Communist China but also an important source of material for the study of many broad questions, both historical and contemporary, relating to leadership and politics in China.

A. Doak Barnett

12 B 64 ref
Asia

AH Ying

see CH'EN Heng-ts'un

AI Chih-sheng (艾知生)

Deputy Sec., CCP Cmte in Tsinghua Univ., Nov. 1957; put under struggle by students of Tsinghua Univ., June 1966; later branded a counterrevolutionary revisionist.

AI Szu-ch'i (艾思奇)

1910-1966; native of Yunnan.

Marxist-Leninist philosopher; studied philosophy in Japan; joined CCP, 1935; editor, leftist periodicals *Study Life* (讀書生活), *Cultural Battlefield* (文化戰線) and *Battlefront* (戰線), Shanghai, 1935-1937; Chief Instructor, Anti-Japan Military and Political Univ., Prof. of Philosophy, Yenan Univ., Dir. of Cultural Research Office, Research Academy, CCP Central Cmte, Sec-Gen., General Cultural Cmte, responsible person, Border Region Cultural Cmte, Yenan, at various times between 1937-1947; Chief Editor, *Liberation Daily*, Yenan, May 1944; Dir., Philosophical Research Office, North China Univ., July 1948; mem., Presidium, All-China Youth Cong., Peking, May 1949; mem., Natl Cmte, All-China Federation of Democratic Youth, May 1949-June 1953; Vice-Chmn, Preparatory Cmte, China Philosophical Society, July 1949; mem., Preparatory Cmte for All-China Social Sciences Workers' Conf., July 1949; delegate of social sciences workers to 1st CPPCC, Sept. 1949; mem., Cultural and Educational Cmte, GAC, Oct. 1949; council mem., Assn for Reforming Chinese Written Language, Oct. 1949; mem., Natl Cmte, Chinese People's Cmte for World Peace, Oct. 1949-July 1958; council mem., Sino-Soviet Friendship Assn, Oct. 1949-Dec. 1954; mem., Southwest Military and Administrative Cmte, July 1950-Jan. 1953; mem., Work Cmte for Standardization of Technical Terms, Cultural and Educational Cmte, GAC, May 1950; Prof., Marxist-Leninist Institute, CCP Central Cmte, July 1950; forced to

recant some statements in his works construed as being "bourgeois", 1952; mem., Standing Council, Chinese People's Assn for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, May 1954-April 1959; deputy for Kweichow to 1st NPC, Aug. 1954 (re-elected to 2nd NPC, April 1959); Vice-Pres., China Philosophical Society, 1954-1960; mem., Dept of Philosophy and Social Sciences, CAS, June 1955; Dir., Pedagogic Research Office of Philosophy, Higher Party School, CCP Central Cmte, July 1958; Sec., Secretariat, CCP Tengteng *hsien* Cmte, Honan, April 1959; Vice-Pres., Higher Party School, CCP Central Cmte, March 1961-1966; mem., Presidium, commemoration of 80th anniversary of Lu Hsun's birth, Sept. 1961; mem., Chinese Scientists delegation to 1964 Peking Symposium, Aug. 1964; deputy for Yunnan to 3rd NPC, Dec. 1964; died in Peking, March 22, 1966, at age of 56, reportedly murdered by the order of Lin Feng and Yang Hsien-chen.

Works: *The Methodology of Thinking* (思想方法論), *Outline of New Philosophy* (新哲學大綱), *Popular Philosophy* (大眾哲學), *Philosophy and Life* (哲學與生活), *Theory and Practice* (理論與實踐), *Selected Works on Philosophy* (哲學選集); *Historical Materialism — A History of Social Development* (歷史唯物論—社會發展史), *On Problems of Thought Reform* (論思想改造問題); *Critique of Hu Shih's Pragmatism* (胡適實用主義批判); *What Is Materialism and What Is Idealism* (甚麼是唯物論, 甚麼是唯心論); *Lectures on the Principles of Dialectic Materialism* (辯證唯物主義講課題綱); *To Demolish Superstition and Assiduously Study Philosophy* (破除迷信, 大家學哲學)。

AI-Szu-Hai-T'i (艾斯海提)

B. Ili, Sinkiang; of Tartar nationality.

Acting Chmn, Sinkiang People's Democratic League, Oct. 1949; council mem., Sinkiang PPG, Oct. 1949-Sept. 1955; mem., Central Organizational Cmte, Sinkiang People's Democratic League in Defence of Peace, Oct. 1949; Sec-Gen., Office of Special Commissioner of Ili, Oct. 1949; deputy for Sinkiang to 1st NPC, Aug. 1954; mem.,

INDEX

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
2		5	
七		丘、包、古、甘	
七林旺丹	Chilinwangtan 491	丘 金	Ch'iu Chin 158
3		丘裕民	Ch'iu Yü-min 158
千、寸		丘蘭標	Ch'iu Lan-piao 158
千家駒	Ch'ien Chia-chü 143	包爾漢	Burhan 4
寸樹聲	Ch'un Shu-sheng 198	古大存	Ku Ta-ts'un 339
4		古耕虞	Ku Keng-yü 338
仇、孔、戈、扎、方		甘泗淇	Kan Szu-ch'i 322
仇友文	Ch'ou Yu-wen 180	甘重斗	Kan Chung-tou 322
孔 原	K'ung Yüan 346	甘春雷	Kan Ch'un-lei 322
孔 飛	K'ung Fei 345	甘野陶	Kan Yeh-t'ao 323
孔令甫	K'ung Ling-fu 346	甘渭漢	Kan Wei-han 323
孔石泉	K'ung Shih-ch'üan 494 346	甘德洲	Kan Te-chou 323
孔祥禎	K'ung Hsiang-chen 345	6	
孔從周	K'ung Ts'ung-chou 346	仲、任、匡、吉、向、安、戎、曲、	
孔瑞雲	K'ung Jui-yün 345	朱、江、池、老、肉、艾	
戈 華	Ko Hua 334	仲曦東	Chung Hsi-tung 199
戈寶權	Ko Pao-ch'üan 335	任 榮	Jen Jung 493 318
扎克洛夫	Cha-K'e-Lo-Fu 6	任 謙	Jen Ch'ien 317
扎喜旺徐	Cha-Hsi-Wang-Hsü 6	任一力	Jen I-li 318
方 方	Fang Fang 206	任一的	Jen I-ti 318
方 正	Fang Cheng 205	任一中	Jen Yün-chung 319
方 臬	Fang Kao 207	任白戈	Jen Pai-ko 318
方 强	Fang Ch'iang 205	任仲夷	Jen Chung-yi 318
方 銘	Fang Ming 492 208	任志遠	Jen Chih-yüan 317
方 毅	Fang Yi 492 208	任明道	Jen Ming-tao 318
方之中	Fang Chih-chung 206	任青遠	Jen Ch'ing-yüan 317
方中鐸	Fang Chung-tuo 206	任泉生	Jen Ch'üan-sheng 317
方正平	Fang Cheng-p'ing 205	任映侖	Jen Ying-lun 319
方仲如	Fang Chung-ju 206	任思忠	Jen Ssu-chung 493
方志純	Fang Chih-ch'un 205	任愛生	Jen Ai-sheng 317
方昇普	Fang Sheng-p'u 208	任弼時	Jen Pi-shih 318
方國安	Fang Kuo-an 208	任質斌	Jen Chih-pin 317
方國南	Fang Kuo-nan 208	任寶成	Jen Pao-ch'eng 318
方榮欣	Fang Jung-hsin 207	匡亞明	K'uang Ya-ming 342
方毅華	Fang Yi-hua 209	匡裕民	K'uang Yü-min 342
		吉雅泰	Chi Ya-t'ai 128
		向仲華	Hsiang Chung-hua 243